

SECTION ONE: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. People must value ... integrity, and ... honesty, and conduct their lives with ... perseverance and ... wisdom needed.
A) Ø / Ø / a / a B) an / a / the / the C) the / the / Ø / Ø D) Ø / Ø / the / the
2. Africa has been losing 20,000 professionals each year since 1990. The continent is dying a slow death from brain drain, ... is one of the greatest obstacles to its development.
A) that B) which C) what D) this
3. Women in the Arab world are not realizing their full potential and equality of opportunity.
A) still deny B) are still denying C) are still denied D) still denied
4. It is nearly a decade most African countries embarked on what Samuel Huntington has popularized as the "third wave of democracy".
A) after B) before C) for D) since
5. Family and labour laws are advancing;, other legislation remains discriminatory, contends the AHDR.
A) but B) however C) otherwise D) while
6. The global use of printers, copiers and computers the emission of carbon dioxide to environmentally untenable levels.
A) may increase B) must increase C) shall increase D) should increase
7. Information communications technologies open up a new avenue of liberation for people to occupy spaces that they through the conventional print media.
A) won't have entered B) mustn't have entered C) shouldn't have entered D) couldn't have entered
8. breakthroughs in biotechnology are directed for the needs of people, they can bring advances for all of humankind.
A) Unless B) If C) When D) While
9. Studies in mild areas have shown that climate change is projected to bring some benefits, such as deaths from cold exposure.
A) more B) many C) few D) fewer
10. Concerning tourism as a real factor in promoting economic development, Morocco is on the right path the vision of ten million tourists by 2010.
A) in achieving B) at achieving C) to achieving D) for achieving
11. policy-makers exploited communication for sustainable human development in rural areas.
A) There no way for B) It's known fact C) It's high time D) It comes clean
12. Every day are killed and injured on our road, leaving behind shattered families and communities.
A) thousand people B) thousands people C) thousand of people D) thousands of people
13. Road traffic injuries do not happen by mere chance. injuries are both predictable and preventable.
A) Most such B) The most such C) Most of such D) The most of such
14. In 2002, road traffic injuries accounted for 2.1% of all global deaths, making them the of global deaths.
A) eleven leading causes B) eleventh leading cause C) leading eleven cause D) leading eleven causes
15. I wish people cooperation and commitment to preventing road traffic crashes around the world these days.
A) had enhanced B) enhanced C) enhance D) will enhance
16. Not only positive and innovative aspects but negative, disruptive, and marginalizing ones as well.
A) does globalization have B) has globalization have C) globalization has D) globalization is having
17. What all protesters against globalization have in common is the fear their cultural identity.
A) to lose B) to losing C) for losing D) of losing
18. No culture tolerates the exploitation of human beings and accepts terror, ... allow the killing of the innocent.
A) nor it does B) nor does it C) neither it does D) neither does it
19. We'd rather our leaders could apply Communications Technologies for all areas of development, ...?
A) would we B) could they C) wouldn't we D) couldn't they
20. You should start work on the other SECTIONS faster if finish this test on time.
A) you were to B) you are to C) you have to D) you ought to

- D- Say whether these statements are SUPPORTED or CONTRADICTED. Justify your answers by giving the line number(s). (1 p.)**
- 1. In developing countries people are able to solve the water crisis by themselves following the plans and the strategies previously adopted by rich countries.
 - 2. Water problems in developing countries are more of unequal distribution rather than an issue of availability.

E- Fill in the chart with information from the text. Do it in NOTE FORM. (1 p.)

	Two consequences of water shortage in the household	Two consequences of water shortage in the livelihoods
1.		
2.		

- F- Complete these sentences with ideas from the text. Do not copy the text and mind grammar. (1 p.)**
- 1. Unless rich countries are carbon emissions, climate change human development in developing nations.
 - 2. Efforts in developing countries should be supported by

SECTION THREE: TRANSLATION

- A- Translate the following sentences into French: (1.5 p.)**
- 1. It would seem naïve to assume that the mere deployment of Information Communication Technologies means that the society involved can engage in sustainable development.
 - 2. One of the most important aspects of economic growth and development is investment in the human capital, or more simply put, investment in education.
- B- Translate the following sentences into English: (1.5 p.)**
- 1. Des progrès importants ont été réalisés au cours de la dernière décennie concernant l’expansion de l’accès à l’éducation fondamentale et la réduction des disparités de genre et rurales/urbaines au Maroc.
 - 2. La participation pleine et entière des femmes en tant que citoyennes, productrices, permettront au pays d’être plus prospère, plus influent et de s’acheminer vers un développement humain plus abouti.

SECTION FOUR: WRITING

- 1. **Write a ‘50 word’ paragraph explaining what the author means by:** (2 p.)
“Access to water is a basic human need and a fundamental human right.” (line 8)
- 2. **Write a ‘150 word’ essay and comment upon the following statement:** (5 p.)
“A better use of new media forms such as satellite TV channels and their specialized programs can promote human development and contribute successfully to the achievement of the Millennium Development goals in developing countries.”
Support your arguments with real-life examples.